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Model Based System Test

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Background

Although testing takes up to 50 % of the whole development time the integration in the other development stages is not efficient enough. To improve the integration similar tools and languages are needed.

UML is a prevailing industrial standard in software development. To use UML also in testing OMG published a first final specification of the UML 2.0 Testing Profile [U2TP] in 2003. It uses well known UML 2.0 concepts and extends them with some new concepts in order to describe, design, visualize and document the artefacts of a test system.

For the system test there are different methodologies on the market. One of them is Action Word [AW]. It is a keyword-driven separation of test data and test scripts. Short, expressive phrases are used to describe stimuli for a system. Verification Action Words are used to check the reaction of the system. Behind every Action Word stands a script that executes the meaning of the Action Word. To make them re-useable it is possible to set parameters.

Idea

The purpose of this diploma theses is to integrate the Action Word methodology into UML 2.0 Testing Profile. Therefore the following points should be addressed:

- Describe UML 2.0 Testing Profile and the Action Word methodology.
- Integrate the Action Word methodology into UML 2.0 Testing Profile.
- Investigate how this integration can be used for regression tests and for random tests.
- The Eclipse Test and Performance Tools Platform Project [TPTP] implements some basic concepts of the UML 2.0 Testing Profile. Extend this project for the ActionWord UML 2.0 Testing Profile integration.
- Develop some test cases to show the success of this integration. The test cases should be modelled as UML diagrams and should be executed with agents on a remote system.

The software of a ultrasound system of the Danish company BK-Medical [BK] serves as system under test. BK-Medical has been using ActionWords to describe their regression tests for years.

Begin: April 2005 Betreuer: Dr. Herbert Prähofer

References

- [AW] Fewster M., Graham D.: Software Test Automation Effective use of test execution tools, pages 446-465, Addison-Wesley, 1999
- [BK] BK-Medical, www.bkmed.com
- [TPTP] Eclipse Test & Performance Tools Platform Project, http://www.eclipse.org/test-and-performance/index.html
- [U2TP] UML 2.0 Testing Profile, http://www.omg.org/technology/documents/modeling_spec_catalog.htm#UML_for_ Testing